**2021年托福独立写作范文**

**(6月)**

卡通人物

描述已自动生成

**写作部分**

**(Writing)  
1)题目: Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? It is better to use your own knowledge and experience to solve problems than to ask other people for advice.**

People tend to respond to problems differently given the fact that personalities may vary among different individuals. When it comes to the question of whether or not to solve the problem based on one’s own experience and knowledge or solicit others advice, I tend to believe that it really depends on the nature of the problem, and we cannot draw a definitive line here.

On the one hand, a rookie without any experience in a particular field can learn a great deal of knowledge and develop useful skills when learning from an experienced individual. For instance, when my father taught me how to ride a bike, I remember his experience and knowledge were extremely useful. My father sat me on the paddle with one foot hanging in the air, and I hold the handlebar straight and bent my arms a little bit so that I could keep balance. After my dad’s instruction and guidance，eventually I learned how to ride a bike. Also, in a working environment, the knowledge and experience of senior employees can be very helpful for someone who hold junior positions in the company. The expertise of senior workers has proven from time to time that a certain strategy of business operation cannot be paralleled by any other approach. Indeed, a recent study done by the National Society of Organizational Behavior indicates that one enjoys a better chance to be successful in his professional life if he gets intensive coaching and training from senior managers during the first two years of his job. Consequently, we can conclude that on some occasions it is beneficial for someone to capitalize on others’ experience and knowledge.

On the other hand, for problems, setbacks or major decisions that have a significant impact on the individual’s life, it is not rational to be influenced by others’ opinions and perspectives. For example, when you have big decisions like which university to attend or whether or not taking on a new career path, it is far better for you to figure it out and sort it through by yourself other than solicit the advice from others. Above all, nobody knows you better than yourself. You are the one who needs to live with the decision and other people won’t be the ones with the consequence. Frankly, it takes a lot of courage to stand up and take personal responsibility for your own decision. Any decision made out of assertiveness and confidence should be respected, however, nobody shows any respect to those who are wishy-washy and hesitate to make their own decisions.

In conclusion, we cannot readily draw a definitive line on question of is it better to use your own knowledge and experience than ask others’ knowledge and experience to solve problems since it has to be examined case by case.

**2)题目: 电子邮件是职场最为常用的沟通的方法。员工往往用电子邮件跟同事来进行交流。但是有人建议，同事之间应该多进行口头的交流。你同意哪一个观点?**

In 2021, I believe almost all people are using emails to communicate in their daily work since tons of people think emails are very convenient and effective. However, in my point of view, people should spend more time communicating ideas or opinions with their colleagues in person.

First things first, no one can deny that the biggest drawback of emails is retardance, and all people should have the experience of missing some vital emails due to their forgetfulness of distractions from other things in work. For example, when I work as an intern at New Oriental Group, everyday my working email is filled with all kinds of emails and some of them are ads from other department, which drives me crazy in that I cannot find the pivotal one that my leader sent to me. Thus, I do believe communicating ideas only through emails may decrease the working efficiency.

Second, sometimes people cannot fully express their ideas or opinions through emails, especially there is a conflict among colleagues that need to be reconciled. For example, I once wrote a 500- word email in order to explain the severe situation and problems with another colleague. However, he was still not understanding the whole point that I was intended to communicate. What is worse, we wrote tons of emails back and forth but still cannot reconcile the problems that we need to solve. Thus, I do believe face-to-face communication can help us to fully express our ideas and solve problems quickly.

Last but not the least, communicating ideas through emails is a reflection of an indifferent behavior, which is not beneficial to strength the team dynamics. For example, tons of projects are teamwork, which means that colleagues should be familiar with each other such as working habits or styles so they can find a way to adapt to each other. However, familiarity with colleagues cannot be reached through emails since express ideas through computers is rigid and inflexible.

Thus, based on the previous arguments, a natural conclusion can be drawn that face-to-face communication with colleagues is extremely significant especially in a teamwork, although emails seem to bring us convenience and high efficiency.

**3)题目: In order to solve the problems of present and future, it is necessary to understand the past.**

Learning from history could help people build up an outlook towards their life. As a good saying goes: using history as a mirror allows a person predict his failure and glory. Therefore, I firmly maintain that we need to understand the past and absorb experience from past, even though times has changed, and technology has advanced.

To begin with, the valuable past information allows us to save a lot of unnecessary time and energy. As Newton once said: If I have seen further, it is by standing on the shoulders of giants. It tells us that almost every science discovery is based on the previous scientists’ work. For instance, as a university student, we are often supposed to write different essays. When we write them, what we usually do is searching for some related material from library and internet. In addition, after based on the work others have done, we could come up with some creative solutions. In contrast, if we just rely on our own thoughts, it is hardly for us to have any breakthrough. So, in order to better deal with the present problems, it is necessary to understand the previous accomplishment.

What’s more, history could assist in predicting what might happen in the future thus as good references when we need to make significant decisions. When a country makes some important economic and financial decisions, they need to refer statistic consequences, which have everything to do with the whole country’s economy and polity. However, as we all known, every statistic outcome based on history data and then use some statistic methods and finally get the prediction results. Therefore, if we want to predict future, we had to learn from history at the beginning.

Admittedly, some people might say sometimes history offers us wrong information, and with such information, they may get totally wrong result. However, I argue that most of us have the basic judgment and other related information can exam the history experience. So, we can get rid of wrong information and use them in an appropriate way.

After weighting the pros and cons of the issue, I can safely arrive at one should learn from past and utilize the previous experience to help them predict future and make better decisions. Only in this way can we grab every opportunity that come across us and increase the chance of success.

**4)题目: Do you agree or disagree with the statement: High school teachers (teachers of students ages 14-18) spend most of class time lecturing (speaking) while the students listen and take notes. Other high school teachers spend most of class time on discussion and projects that students are highly involved in and exchange their ideas. Which of these two approaches do you think is more effective for student learning and why?**

Many conservatives in educational system make an utmost effort to hold some advanced pedagogical methodology back like student-centered class with the perspective that the teachers should always be the focus and concentration. However, the so-called “authority” does not make sense to efficiency and encouragement for students are not useless likewise.

First off, a group of students has a wider range of knowledge, expertise, and skills, thereby truly enlarging the outlook and horizon for the whole class. Communication enables everyone to speak out his or her own thoughts. I still remember the time when I take the writing lesson. Fortunately, we got abundant information and creative ideas because we were respectively assigned with short talk. Everyone has his or her own advantages and shortcomings, so expression allows them to full play their superiorities and eventually, increase the efficiency.

Aside from creativity, discussion in class is also a good opportunity to develop interpersonal skills. It is not uncommon that many students lack the ability to get along with others. While the internet brings abundant information to children that makes their study more productive, it simultaneously creates a kind of people called “Otaku”: they are less social and afraid to get alone with others. Still, class discussion is a way to push them out of their inner world. They need to share some ideas and thoughts with others as well as listen to others’ opinion, during which they have to face the situation that they otherwise avoid. Given such opportunity, teachers could make great progress in helping students to open their mind.

At last, some may claim that it may have one or two downsides. For example, they may give priority to something trivial rather than academic, thereby decreasing the learning efficiency. However, in light of the above-mentioned possibility, I suggest teachers to make a detailed schedule to rule what topics to include or exclude in class and make the deadline for students to attract their concentration. That way we can make sure that students will finish their teamwork on time.

All in all, teachers should truly persuade students to communicate. All that they do in this way will bring unimaginable benefits, of which the reasons above are just a tip of the iceberg.

**5)题目: Which one of the following do you think is the most important thing that parents should teach their children?**

* **Being helpful to others**
* **Being honest**
* **Being well organized**

It is widely acknowledged that valuable qualities should be inculcated in children as early as possible, since younger children tend to be molded more easily by the outside world than older ones. Among the three possible values—being helpful, being honest and being well-organized—I reckon honesty the most important trait that children should develop from a young age.

Honesty is without a doubt the basic principle that every individual should live by all along one’s life. Fostering this quality in young children would yield the most benefits not only for themselves but also for the community. For one thing, being honest is one of the most important considerations in any relationships, in the promotion of employees, and in the election of leaders, etc. It is not an overstatement that honesty is a prerequisite of a promising future, and there is every reason to share with young children. For another thing, dishonesty can erode any organization. For example, a person who discloses the company’s confidential information to a competitor might be the one who lied about the unfinished homework to teachers at a young age. With no warning or punishment, children might deem it not big deal to lie and have little awareness of how severe it is. One can be less helpful or not organized but being dishonest would be disastrous. Therefore, it is imperative to educate children to be honest; the earlier, the better.

On the other hand, it is not that realistic to expect children between five and ten years old to be a big help or do things in a well-organized way. Children at this age are usually not physically or mentally mature to comprehend complex issues or figure out feasible solutions. The fact is that these abilities can only be obtained through real life experience, rather than through instructions from the elders. Furthermore, I doubt, to some extent, whether being well-organized is of benefit to children because the children’s nature of curiosity and freethinking may be restricted. Indeed, children should not be deprived of their own way to see the world or do things, be it ridiculous or not, since this is how imagination and creativity flourish.

In conclusion, regarding the most favorable qualities that children should develop, I believe honesty should be given top priority. The reason is that honesty lays the foundation of the prosperity of both individuals and society, while the other two qualities (being helpful and well-organized) are likely either to be unrealistic or to restrict children’s development.